

San Francisco Department of Public Health Communicable Disease Prevention Unit

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FluMist® Quadrivalent FAQs (LAIV4) 2013-2014 Flu Season

What is FluMist Quadrivalent?

- FluMist Quadrivalent is a nasal spray vaccine that provides protection against four strains of flu virus
- All 2013-2014 trivalent flu vaccines protect against the following virus strains: A/California/7/2009 (H1N1)-like, A/Victoria/361/2011 (H3N2)-like & B/Massachusetts/2/2012-like; Quadrivalent vaccines also protect against an additional B strain: B/Brisbane/60/2008

Who is FluMist for?

FluMist is for healthy people aged 2-49 years who are not pregnant

Who should *not* be vaccinated with FluMist?

- Persons with a severe allergy to any component of the vaccine (including eggs, egg products, gentamicin, gelatin, or arginine)
- Persons with life threatening reaction to any previous influenza vaccination
- Children/adolescents receiving aspirin-containing therapy (association with Reye syndrome)
- Persons less than 2 years of age or greater than 49 years of age
- Pregnant women
- Persons with egg allergy, for more information visit http://www.cdc.gov/flu/professionals/acip/2013-summary-recommendations.htm#egg-allergy
- Children aged 2-4 years who have had a wheezing episode within the past 12 months
- Persons with chronic pulmonary (including asthma), cardiovascular (except isolated hypertension),
 renal, hepatic neurologic/neuromuscular, hematologic, metabolic (including diabetes) disorders
- Persons with immunosuppression (including that caused by medications or by HIV)
- Close contacts and caregivers of severely immunosuppressed persons who require a protected environment
- Persons with a history of Guillain-Barre Syndrome within 6 weeks of any prior influenza vaccine

Can FluMist be administered to close contacts of immunosuppressed persons?

- Individuals who care for severely immunosuppressed persons who require a protective environment should not receive FluMist given the theoretical risk of transmission of the live attenuated vaccine virus
- However, individuals who have contact with people with weakened-but not severely weakenedimmune systems due to underlying illness (e.g. diabetes, asthma, heart disease) can receive FluMist

Does FluMist contain any preservatives? Can it be administered to pregnant women and/or breastfeeding mothers?

- FluMist does not contain thimerosal or any other preservatives; however, like other live vaccines, it should not be administered to pregnant women
- FluMist can be administered to breastfeeding mothers

Can FluMist be administered to individuals with acute illness?

- If an individual has a moderate or severe acute illness, with or without fever, FluMist administration should be delayed until symptoms have subsided
- If an individual has a minor illness (e.g., mild diarrhea or mild upper respiratory tract infection), it is ok to administer FluMist
- Nasal congestion may limit delivery of the vaccine so delaying FluMist administration in this circumstance should be considered

Should children receive two doses of FluMist?

- Children ages 2 8 being vaccinated for first time should receive 2 doses separated by 28 days
- The first and second doses do not have to match, meaning one could be live attenuated FluMist (LAIV) and the second could be the inactivated shot (IIV)
- For more information, visit http://www.cdc.gov/flu/professionals/acip/2013-summary-recommendations.htm#vaccine-dose-children

Can FluMist be administered to individuals taking influenza antiviral medications?

- FluMist should not be administered until 48 hours after cessation of influenza antiviral therapy;
 additionally, if a person takes antiviral drugs within two weeks of getting FluMist, he/she should be revaccinated
- Alternatively, the inactivated shot can be administered while taking influenza antiviral drugs

For addition information please visit the CDC's page on <u>nasal spray flu vaccine</u>.