

Test Order

Shiga Toxin Producing *Escherichia coli* (STEC) Isolation (Including *E. coli* O157)

Synonym(s)	<i>E. coli</i> O157 Clearance, <i>E. coli</i> O157 Isolation, Non-O157 Shiga Toxin Producing <i>Escherichia coli</i> (STEC) Isolation, STEC Clearance
Methodology	Culture, biochemical identification, latex agglutination, real time Shiga toxin gene (<i>stx</i> 1/ <i>stx</i> 2) PCR, immunochromatographic rapid toxin assay
Acceptable Specimen	Stool specimens in PARA-PAK C&S Shiga toxin positive Mac or GN broths
Type(s) for Testing	held at refrigeration (2-8°C) until testing.
Transport / Collection	PARA-PAK C&S: mix well after collection. Refrigerate, and deliver to the
Medium	laboratory within 3 days of collection. Toxin-positive broths: packaged and sealed according to regulations.
Storage and	Refrigerate until transported to the laboratory. Transport at room
Preservation of	temperature.
Specimen	
Minimum Volume	PARA-PAK C&S: Fill to line (do NOT overfill).
Required	
Additional Collection	N/A
Instructions	
Additional Required	GN/MAC broths: toxin testing results.
Information	
Send Out?	Yes (Shiga toxin gene PCR and limited serogrouping performed in-house)
Turnaround Time	Up to 8 weeks
Testing Restrictions	
Requisition Form(s)	http://sfcdcp.org/document.html?id=1036
Limitations / Notes /	Delays in GN/Mac broth submissions to the laboratory can lead to reduced
Disclaimers	success in STEC isolation and characterization.
	This Shiga toxin gene PCR assay was developed and its performance characteristics were determined by the San Francisco Public Health Laboratory. It has not been cleared or approved by the U.S. Food and Drug Administration. The FDA has determined that such approval is not necessary and results should not be regarded as investigational or for research.

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